Children's in-game spending

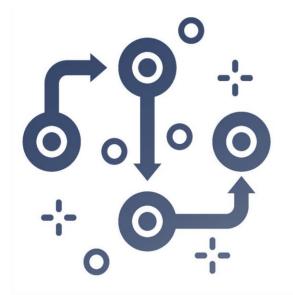
A report by Ipsos for Video Games Europe

June 2024

Ipsos

Background & Methodology

- Since 2018, Ipsos has conducted research looking at claimed in-game spend by children and their parent's/guardian's supervision of this spend. This is the fifth edition of the survey, conducted in 2018, 2019, 2020, 2023 and 2024.
- This report looks at the trends over the years. However, comparisons are *not* recommended between 2018/19 and 2020/23/24 data due to differing samples and methodology.



Total number of participants per year: all adults 18+ who are parents / guardians of children who play video games:

YEAR	TOTAL
2024	2,772
2023	2,808
2020	2,313
2019	1,118
2018	962



Take outs

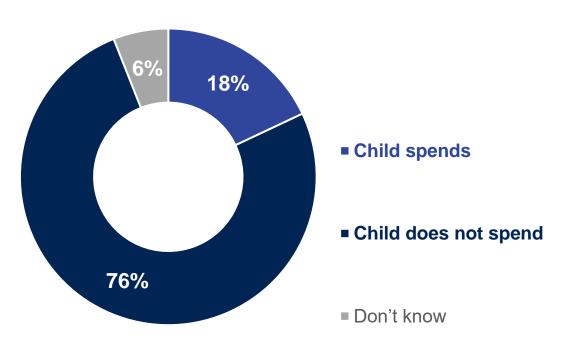
1	The proportion of parents claiming their children do not spend on in-game extras remains stable since 2020. Three in four parents claim their children do not spend on in-game extras within the video games they play.		
2	Amongst parents who claim their children spend on in-game extras, average spend has decreased to €31 per month. Just under three quarters (73%) claim their children spend between €1-20 average / month. Spend has decreased €8 per month amongst those who claim their children spend, vs. 2023.		
3	The most popular in-game extra category is content that impacts gameplay such as new weapons or powers. The most popular content is the one that impacts gameplay (38%), with 30% of those who spend on in-game extras doing so on decorative/cosmetic items (that do not impact gameplay). Unknown rewards, such as Loot Boxes, continue to be least popular in- game content (21%).		
4	The number of parents of children who spent on in-game extras AND have agreement on spend levels remains very high. 95% of parents of children who spend on in-game extras claim to have an agreement with their children about their spend. Over 3 in 5 (63%) have an explicit agreement with their children, either asking permission (49%) or setting spending limits (27%).		
5	Most video game players do not engage with or are not aware of in-game currency purchasing nor loot boxes. Just 11% of video game players (aged 11-64) claim to have spent <i>real</i> money on in-game currency within the game and only 4% on loot boxes. This is stable year on year for in-game currency and unchanged for loot boxes.		



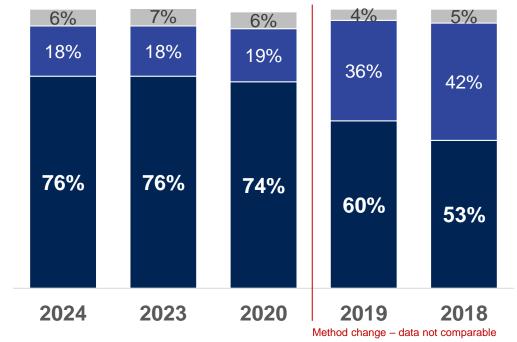
The majority (76%) of parents claim their children do not spend on any ingame extras - this has remained stable since 2020.

Child spend in-game (Amongst parents of video game players) - 2024

<u>Total - 2024</u>





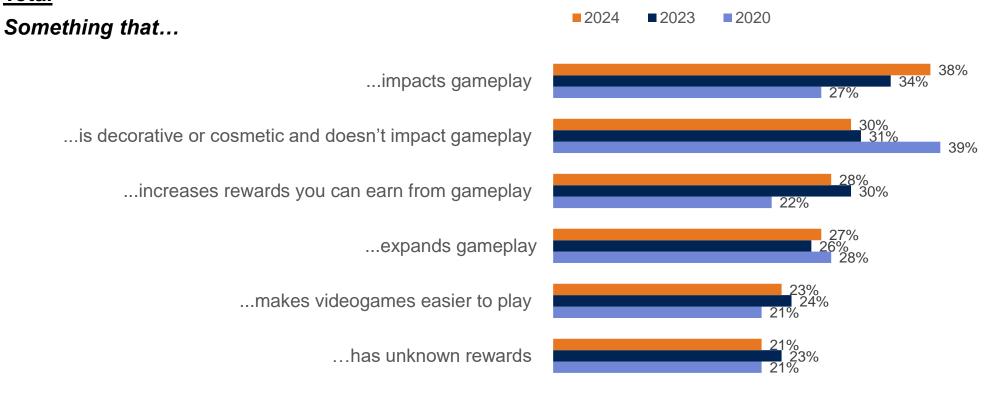


Q2MICRO. Does your child ever spend money in game? BASE: Parents / guardians of children in household who play video games TOTAL (2,772)



Among parents whose children spend on in-game extras, unknown rewards (e.g. loot boxes) are least popular. Most popular is content that impacts gameplay, such as new weapons or powers (38%).

Items spent money on (Amongst parents whose children spend money in-game) - 2024



VIDEO

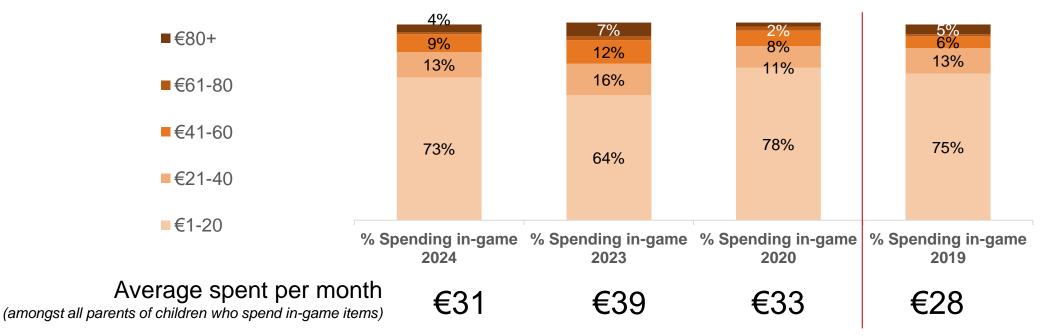
Total

Q2BMICRO. What does your child spend money on while playing video games? BASE: Parents / guardians of children in household who spend money in video games (783)

Average claimed spend per month on in-game extras has decreased from €39 in 2023 to €31 this year.

Claimed average spend per child (Amongst parents whose children spend money in-game)

Total (parents whose children spend money in-game)



Q3MICRO. In an average month, how much money does your child/children spend in-game? Please include across all the games they play and any devices they play on. BASE: Parents / guardians of children in household who spend money in video games (783)

Re-based to exclude 'Don't Know'

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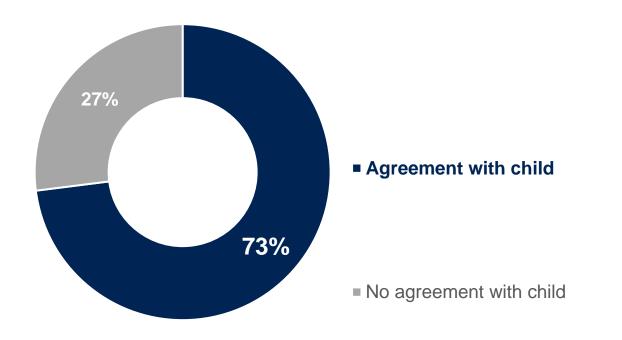
Method change – data not comparable



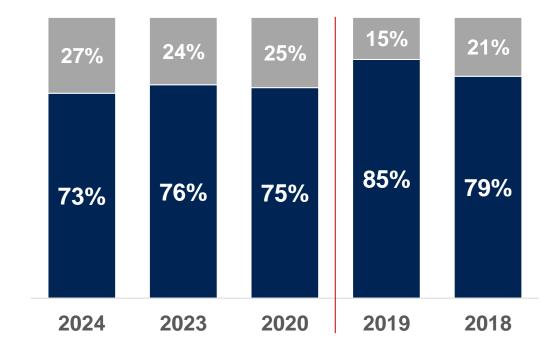
Just under three-quarters of parents have an agreement with their child about in-game spend, which has declined slightly vs. 2023.

Agreement with child (Amongst parents whose children spend money in-game) - 2024

Total - 2024



Total - Trend



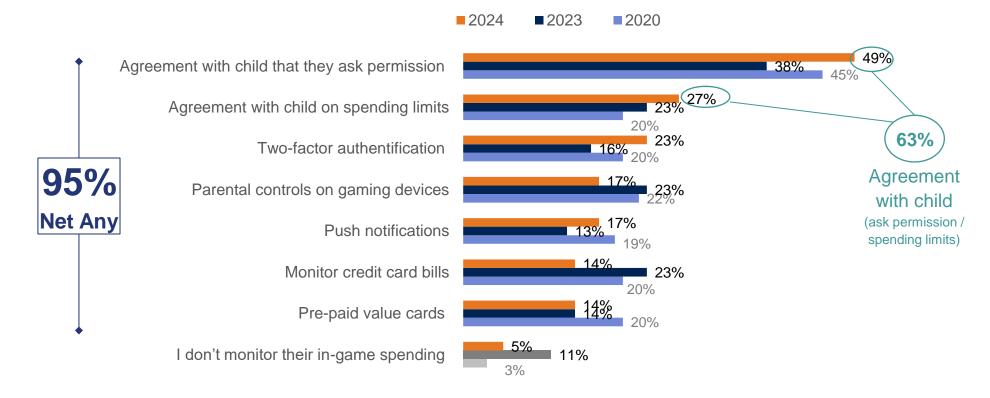
Q4MICRO. Do you have an agreement with your child/children on in-game spending? BASE: Parents / guardians of children in household who spend money in video games (783)



95% of parents actively monitor their children's in-game spending. The preferred methods include agreements between parent/child and two-factor authentication, both of which have seen increases year on year.

Types of agreement with child (Amongst parents whose children spend money in-game)

Total



Q5MICRO. Do you use any of the following methods to manage or monitor your child's/children's in-game spending? BASE: Parents / guardians of children in household who spend money in video games (783)



Awareness of, and engagement with, In-game currency & Loot Boxes

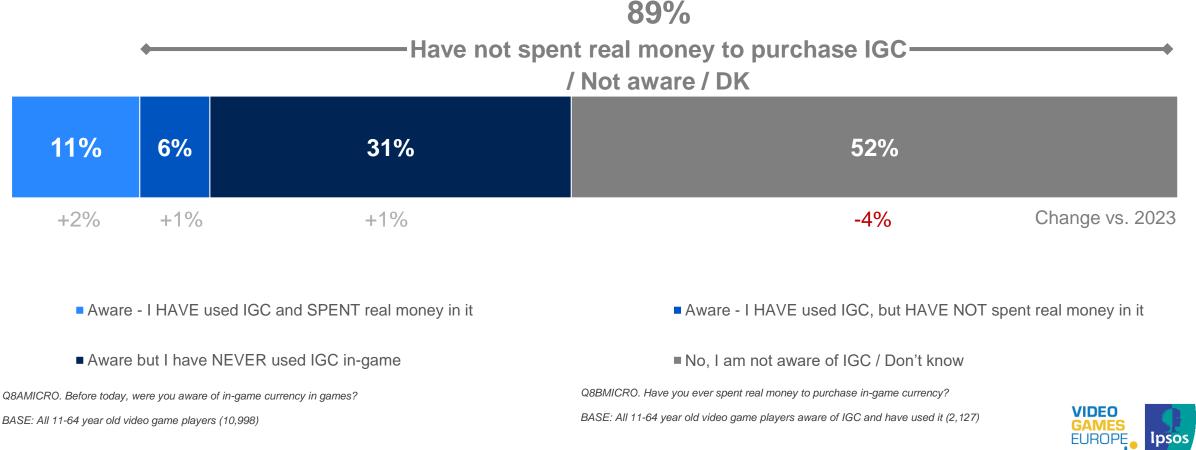
Additional questions asked to 11-64 video game players



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Amongst video game players, almost 9 in 10 have not *spent real money to purchase* in-game currency (IGC). Only 11% claim to have spent real money to purchase IGC, with a further 6% who have used earned IGC via gameplay.

Awareness of in-game currency (IGC) (%) (amongst all 11-64 video game players)



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96% of video game players claim *not to have spent real money to purchase* loot boxes. Only 4% have *spent real money to purchase* loot boxes. Only 1 in 10 have used them (loot boxes can be obtained without spending real money).

060/

Awareness of loot boxes (%) (amongst all 11-64 players)

				96%		
•	Have not spent real money to purchase Loot Boxes / Not aware / DK					
4%	6%	19%	71%			
=	+1%	-1%		=	Ch	nange vs. 2023
Aware - I HAVE used Loot Boxes and SPENT real money in them			ENT real money in them	Aware - I HAVE used Loot Boxes, but HAVE NOT spent real money in them		
Aware but I have NEVER used Loot Boxes in-game		■ No, I am not aware of Loot Boxes / Don't know				
Q8DMICRO. Before today, were you aware of loot boxes in games?		Q8EMICRO. Have you ever spent real money to purchase a loot box in-game?				
BASE: All 11-64 year old video game players (10,998)				BASE: All 11-64 year old video game players aware of loot boxes and have used them (1,278)		

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Thank you.

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ISO 20252 – is the international market research specific standard that supersedes BS 7911 / MRQSA & incorporates IQCS (Interviewer Quality Control Scheme); it covers the 5 stages of a Market Research project. Ipsos UK was the first company in the world to gain this accreditation.



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ISO 9001 – International general company standard with a focus on continual improvement through quality management systems. In 1994 we became one of the early adopters of the ISO 9001 business standard.



ISO 27001 – International standard for information security designed to ensure the selection of adequate and proportionate security controls. Ipsos UK was the first research company in the UK to be awarded this in August 2008.



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This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252



Technical Note				
Name of commissioning client	Video Games Europe (VGE)			
Audience surveyed	All video game players aged 11-64 across GB, FR, DE, SP, IT All adults 18+ with children aged 0-16 in household across GB, FR, DE, SP, IT			
Sample and weighting information	A quota sampling methodology was used with data collected in an online survey. Data has been weighted to be representative of the populations of interest: All video game players aged 11-64 (GB, FR, DE, SP, IT) 2024: 10,998 2023: 10,928 2020: n/a All adults 18+ with children in household (GB, FR, DE, SP, IT) 2024: 4,032 2023: 3,963 2020: 2,965			
Survey fieldwork dates	2024:9 th Feb – 30 th April '24 2023:17 th Feb – 30 th April '23 2020:1 st Feb – 21 st April '20			

